

# Medicines, Ethics and Practice Edition 47

## FOREWORD

### 1. CHANGES TO THIS EDITION

### 2. CORE CONCEPTS AND SKILLS

#### 2.1 PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

##### 2.1.1 Professionalism

##### 2.1.2 Professional judgement

##### 2.1.3 Professional empowerment

##### 2.1.4 Standards and guidance

##### 2.1.5 Conflicts of interest

##### 2.1.6 Interface between personal and professional lives

##### 2.1.7 Professional indemnity

#### 2.2 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

##### 2.2.1 Revalidation

##### 2.2.2 Development frameworks and recognition

##### 2.2.3 Pharmacist prescribing

##### 2.2.4 Mentoring

#### 2.3 RESEARCH

##### 2.3.1 Pharmacists in research

##### 2.3.2 Research ethics

#### 2.4 PATIENT OR PERSON-CENTRED HEALTHCARE

##### 2.4.1 Person-centred healthcare

##### 2.4.2 Being culturally informed

#### 2.5 PATIENT SAFETY

##### 2.5.1 Getting the culture right

##### 2.5.2 Culture and patient safety incidents

##### 2.5.3 Reporting adverse events

##### 2.5.4 Risk Management

##### 2.5.5 Handling dispensing errors

##### 2.5.6 Safeguarding

##### 2.5.7 Clinical Audit

#### 2.6 PHARMACEUTICAL CARE

##### 2.6.1 Development of pharmaceutical care

##### 2.6.2 Principles of pharmaceutical care

##### 2.6.3 Medicines optimisation

##### 2.6.4 Medicines reconciliation

##### 2.6.5 Clinical check

##### 2.6.6 Medication review

##### 2.6.7 Patient consultations

#### 2.7 SUSTAINABILITY

### 3. UNDERPINNING KNOWLEDGE -LEGISLATION AND PROFESSIONAL ISSUES

#### 3.1 CLASSIFICATION OF MEDICINES

- 3.1.1 General sale medicines
- 3.1.2 Pharmacy (P) medicines
- 3.1.3 Prescription-only medicines (POM)
- 3.1.4 Reclassified medicines

#### 3.2 PROFESSIONAL AND LEGAL ISSUES: PHARMACY MEDICINES

- 3.2.1 Pseudoephedrine and ephedrine
- 3.2.2 Oral emergency contraception
- 3.2.3 Paracetamol and aspirin
- 3.2.4 Codeine and dihydrocodeine

#### 3.3 PROFESSIONAL AND LEGAL ISSUES: PRESCRIPTION ONLY MEDICINES

- 3.3.1 General prescription requirements
- 3.3.2 Dental prescriptions
- 3.3.3 Faxed/Digital copies of prescriptions
- 3.3.4 Forged prescriptions
- 3.3.5 Prescriptions from the EEA or Switzerland
- 3.3.6 Military prescriptions
- 3.3.7 Labelling of dispensed medicinal products
- 3.3.8 Administration
- 3.3.9 Patient specific directions and administration, sale and supply in hospitals and other settings
- 3.3.10 Exemptions: sale and supply without a prescription
- 3.3.11 Pregnancy prevention programmes
- 3.3.12 Biosimilar medicines
- 3.3.13 Advanced therapy medicinal products (ATMPs)
- 3.3.14 Prescriber types and prescribing restrictions
- 3.3.15 Checking registration of healthcare professionals
- 3.3.16 Prescribing and dispensing/supply/administration by the same person
- 3.3.17 Dispensing self-prescribed prescriptions and prescriptions for close friends and family
- 3.3.18 Self Checking Prescriptions

#### 3.4 WHOLESALING

- 3.4.1 Wholesaler licence requirements
- 3.4.2 Wholesaling of Controlled Drugs
- 3.4.3 Persons and organisations that can receive medicines
- 3.4.4 Signed orders and record keeping
- 3.4.5 Wholesaling and medicine shortages

#### 3.5 VETERINARY MEDICINES

- 3.5.1 Prescription requirements for POM-V, POM-VPS and medicines supplied under the veterinary cascade
- 3.5.2 The veterinary cascade
- 3.5.3 Labelling of dispensed veterinary medicines
- 3.5.4 Record keeping
- 3.5.5 Wholesaling veterinary medicines and temporary supply shortages
- 3.5.6 Selling veterinary medicines on the internet

#### 3.6 CONTROLLED DRUGS

- 3.6.1 Background

- 3.6.2 Classification
- 3.6.3 Possession and supply
- 3.6.4 Administration of controlled drugs
- 3.6.5 Import, export and travellers
- 3.6.6 Obtaining controlled drugs – requisition requirements for Schedule 1, 2 and 3 controlled drugs
- 3.6.7 Prescription requirements for Schedule 2 and 3 controlled drugs
- 3.6.8 Collection of dispensed controlled drugs
- 3.6.9 Safe custody
- 3.6.10 Destruction of controlled drugs
- 3.6.11 Record keeping and controlled drugs registers
- 3.6.12 Extemporaneous methadone
- 3.6.13 Cannabis and cannabis-based products

### 3.7 ADDITIONAL LEGAL AND PROFESSIONAL ISSUES

- 3.7.1 Expiry dates
- 3.7.2 Waste medicines
- 3.7.3 Requests for poisons and chemicals
- 3.7.4 Delivery and posting of medicines to patients (including abroad)
- 3.7.5 Secure environments
- 3.7.6 Child-resistant packaging
- 3.7.7 Homeopathic and herbal remedies
- 3.7.8 Charitable donation of medicines
- 3.7.9 Collection and purchase of medicines by children
- 3.7.10 Medical devices
- 3.7.11 Multi-compartment compliance aids
- 3.7.12 Drugs and driving
- 3.7.13 Retention of pharmacy records
- 3.7.14 New psychoactive substances
- 3.7.15 Working during a pandemic
- 3.7.16 Needle Syringe Provision

### THE RESPONSIBLE PHARMACIST

### ROYAL PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY CODE OF CONDUCT

### PHARMACIST SUPPORT

### APPENDICES

- APPENDIX 1: A Competency Framework for all Prescribers
- APPENDIX 2: A Competency Framework for Designated Prescribing Practitioners
- APPENDIX 3: Professional Guidance: Expanding Prescribing Scope of Practice
- APPENDIX 4: GPhC standards for pharmacy professionals
- APPENDIX 5: GPhC standards for registered pharmacies
- APPENDIX 6: GPhC in practice: guidance on confidentiality
- APPENDIX 7: GPhC in practice: guidance on consent
- APPENDIX 8: GPhC in practice: guidance on raising concerns
- APPENDIX 9: GPhC in practice: guidance on religion, personal values and beliefs